DIRECTOR GENERAL BORDER ROADS GENERAL MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTION NO 231

OF

MINI BUS TATA -709

INTRODUCTION

- 1. Tata model LP 709/38 (4x2) 32 seater, Wheel base 3800 mm Fitted with Tata 497 TCIC turbocharged 89 HP (66.3 KW @ 2400 rpm BS 11 engine.
- 2. This GMI gives the technical specifications and know how on the maintenance and repair procedures of aggregates of the model vehicle. Assuming that the technicians in the workshop are fully conversant with the repair and maintenance practices of commercial vehicles in general the repair procedures out lined in this GMI emphasizes the special features of this product. Compliance with procedures given in this GMI will enable you to derive the maximum service from the Tata diesel vehicles.
- 3. To prolong the life of your vehicle and reduce maintenance cost, the periodic maintenance must be carried out according to the 'periodic maintenance schedule described in this GMI. Periodic maintenance is essential for preventing trouble and accidents to ensure your satisfaction and safety. Daily care and inspection is essential for prolonging the operating life of the vehicle and for safe driving, it also reduce the wear and tear on your vehicle, prolongs its life, give more mileage, failure of the guide lines below can result in personal injury or serious damage to the vehicle. All information and instruction in this GMI is based on the latest Owner's manual and service booklet.

AIM:-

The instruction are issued as guide lines for schedule of preventive maintenance, lubrication of Mini Bus 709 manufactured by Tata motors for regular attention to keep the vehicle in good mechanical condition and it must be strictly followed.

Action by

(a) <u>User Unit</u>:

To carry out periodic inspection and monitor regular/periodical maintenance as laid down in this instruction and record the tasks done in the log book.

(b) Field Wksp (GREF)

- (i) To carry out and monitor, maintenance schedule and oil changes as per periodical maintenance laid down in the maintenance instructions and to check the record of maintenance including lubrication.
- (ii) To advise the user unit in respect of any lapses noticed

(c) <u>Mobile maintenance team</u>:

Tech specifications

To ensure that proper maintenance is carried out and report accordingly to Task Force Commander and OC Fd Wksp for necessary action

4. **<u>Details</u>**: The details of maintenance and lubrication with their periodicity are as under

:-

(a)	Special instruction	- Appx 'A'
(b)	Oil & Lubricant	- Appx 'B'
(a)	Special operating system	- Appx 'C'
(b)	Periodic service	- Appx 'D'
(c)	Service schedule	- Appx 'E'

5. Please ack receipt.

(d)

(VK Sharma)
EE (E&M) NFSG
Joint Director (Technical)
for Dir General Border roads

- Appx 'F'

Distribution

Normal

SPECIAL INSTRUCTION

Precautions are to be observed when vehicle is operating at high altitudes and low ambient temperatures. Because of low atmospheric pressure, which reduces the oxygen content at high altitudes, It is necessary to take the special maintenance of vehicle and their engines, Similarly, the lubrication, fuel and cooling system have to be properly attended. The vehicle out put decreases due to reduction in atmospheric pressure and density. To ensure an optimum operation of the vehicle at these conditions, it is necessary to reduce fuel supply to cylinders

<u>FUEL</u>:- High speed diesel confirming to IS 1460 OR DIN 51601 OR equivalent is recommended to be used as fuel. At very low temperature fluidity of diesel may become insufficient due to paraffin separation. It is therefore necessary to mix supplementary fuel with summer or winter grade diesel.

Ambient temp up to	Percentage	
Ambient temp up to Dig C	Summer diesel	Supplementary fuel
Above 0	100	0
0 to -10	70	30
-10 to -15	50	50
	Winter	
0 to -15	100	-
-15 to -20	70	30
-20 and below	50	50

Care should be taken that diesel and supplementary fuel are thoroughly mixed before filling.

COOLANT:-

Antifreeze must be used in any climate for both freeze and boiling point protection. Don't use more than 50% antifreeze in the mixer.

To be used for	Grade/specifica	Brand endorsed by Tata Engineering	
	tion	Castrol	Bharat Petroleum
Cooling system	Non-Amino	Castrol long	MAK Tata super cool
motors	base	life coolant	

OIL &LUBRICANTS

Lubricant	Specification
Engine Oil	SAE 15W-40 APICF4 + and MB 228.1
	specification
Rear axle oil	SAE 85W-90 with 7% Anglamol – 6043 by
	weight and API GL% Specification
Gear box oil	SAE 80W-90 with 7% Anglamol -6097 by
	weight and APGL 4 Specification
Power steering oil	Dextron IID
Clutch fluid	SAE J 1703 F DOT 3 Plus or DOT 4
Coolant	Non Amino Base
Chassis/wheel bearing grease	Li base grease NLG1 3
Clutch/Clutch release bearing	High temp lithium base grease
sleeve clutch disc splines	
Brake pneumatic equipment	Multipurpose grease (Consistency No. 2)

SPECIAL OPERATING SYSTEM

Precautions are to be observed when the vehicle operating at high altitudes and low abient temp. Because of low atmospheric pressure, which reduces the oxygen content at high altitude, it is necessary to make certain adjustment in the fuel injection pump output to prevent black smoke caused by unburned fuel emitting from the engine.

High altitude operation

Vehicle out put decreases due to reduction in atmospheric pressure and density. To ensure and optimum operation of the engine at these conditions, it is necessary to reduce fuel supply to cylinders and to prevent black smoke caused by unburned fuel emitting from engine.

Cold Starting oil

To permit starting of vehicle at very low out side temps, the vehicle is also provided with a 'start pilot' switch.

Operation in hilly terrains

- (1) To ensure steering linkage and brakes are to be kept in Order.
- (2) Proper gear should be used during climbing or descending.
- (3) Engine should not be disengaged or switched off while descending on the down hill gradients.
- (4) Drain air tanks every work to remove condensed water.
- (5) Change brake and Clutch fluid in the system every six months.
- (6) Drain water from fuel water separators.
- (7) Vehicle should be greased at frequent intervals to prevent formation of rust on the exposed surfaces.

PERIODIC SERVICE

- (1) Wash and clean the vehicle thoroughly.
- (2) Check the vehicle pulling LH/RH wobbling self centering, Acceleration etc.
- (3) Check abnormal noise in Engine.
- (4) Check engine oil level, Top up if necessary.
- (5) Check for any leakage from engine side.
- (6) Check hose, clamps & pipes at all locations in air intake system.
- (7) Check all hose, clamp and pipe at all location in cooling system.
- (8) Check for leakage of gear oil.
- (9) Check for proper fitment of gear shift lever rubber boots.
- (10) Check level of clutch and brake fluid, Top up if necessary.
- (11) Check clutch/brake/pedal free play.
- (12) Check for leakage in clutch/brake circuit.
- (13) Check for fitment of split pins at drag link ball joints, tie rod ball joints & stub axles.
- (14) Check for fitment of grease nipple at stub axles, shacle pins, pivot pin, Ball joint etc.
- (15) Check for leakage of front axle & rear axle oil.
- (16) Check tightness of propeller shaft centre bearing bracket mounting nut & bolts.
- (17) Check for any air leakage from the air circuit.
- (18) Check fitment of split pins at the mounting bolts of Anchor plants, brake chambers, push rod etc.
- (19) Check for fitment of all grease nipples.
- (20) Check power steering oil level in reservoir.

- (21) C heck for leakage in the hydraulic circuit.
- (22) Check for steering wheel free play (axle and radial)
- (23) Check for fitment of split pin at steering shaft.
- (24) Check any leakage in the fuel system.
- (25) Check coolant level in the transparent auxiliary tank.
- (26) Check coolant level in the non transparent auxiliary tank, top up if low.
- (27) Check for any leakage of coolant.
- (28) Check functioning of all bulbs.
- (29) Check proper functioning of blinkers, horn, head lamps, parking light, reverse light wiper system, washer system etc.
- (30) Check tightness of electrical connection at battery, starter motor, alternator & starter relay.
- (31) Check all fuses.
- (32) Check all the earth point for looseness.
- (33) Check for functioning of all gauges/meters/warning lamps.
- (34) Check connectors in all the circuits.
- (35) Check for proper opening and closing of doors.
- (36) Check functioning of door locks, latches and windows.
- (37) Check and tighten hand loose fasteners.
- (38) Check for any breakage, bends, and failure of any component/assy/unit.
- (39) Lubricate with oil can all linkages and other points.
- (40) Grease with grease gun all the grease points.

Appx 'E'

Service Schedule

S.No	Description	Frequency in Km
	General Week webiele	E
01.	Wash vehicle	Every 5000 Km
01	Engine Charles a short level to a waif reconserve	Deller
01. 02.	Check coolant level, top up if necessary	Daily
02.	Check engine oil level in sump Check fuel level in tank	Daily
03.		Daily Daily
05.	Check and rectify leakage of oil, fuel and coolant	•
	Change engine oil in sump	Every 15,000 Km
06.	Change of oil filter	Every 15,000 Km
07.	Clean pre-filter at feed pump	Every 5000 Km
08.	Clean strainer in fuel tank	Every 10,000 Km
09.	Check valve clearance and adjust if necessary	Every 10,000 Km
10.	Check and tighten of all nut and bolts	Every 5000 Km
11.	Check condition of fan belt, replace if defective	Every 5000 Km
12.	Change fuel filter element first at	Every 10,000 Km
13.	Change both fuel element	Every 20,000 Km
14.	Clean breather	Every 20,000 Km
15.	Lubricate water pump with grease and lubricate	Every 5000 Km
	accelerator linkage with oil can	_
16.	Change coolant	Every 80,000 are two years
		which ever is earlier
17.	Remove and check thermostat for correct functioning	Every 40,000 Km
18.	Check and replace radiator rubber hoses	Every 80,000 Km
	<u>Clutch</u>	
01.	Check level of brake fluid in plastic container	Every 1000 Km
02.	Lubricant clutch pedal pivot pins	Every 1000 Km
03.	Check and tighten mounting clutch master cylinder	Every 5,000 Km
	and slave cylinder	
04.	Remove clutch release for support bearing apply,	Every 40,000 Km
	tight coat of grease and refit	
05.	Check clutch fluid in clutch system and bleed the	Every 40,000 Km
	system	
06.	Dismantle/clean, inspect and re-assemble clutch	Every 80,000 Km
	master cylinder and slave cylinder of clutch actuation	
	mechanism	
	Gear Box	
01.	Check oil level in gear box, top up if necessary	Every 5,000 Km
02.	Change oil in gear box (First in 10,000 Km) than	Every 72,000 Km
03.	Clean breather in gear box	Every 80,000 Km
04.	Check gear box mounting and tighten up if necessary	Every 5,000 Km

	Cuanangian	
01.	Suspension Grease the king pin, tie rod ball joint, drag link ball	Every 1000 Km
01.		Every 1000 Kill
02	joint, front spring pins & rear spring pins	F 10 000 K
02.	Check condition of shock absorber, bushes, replace	Every 10,000 Km
0.0	if necessary	T 40,000 T
03.	Check wheel alignment if necessary	Every 40,000 Km
04.	Check shock absorber, replace if defective	Every 20,000 Km
05.	Dismantle front and rear springs, clean and apply	Every 40,000 Km
	graphite grease, check and if necessary replace eye	
	bushes	
06.	Check and tighten of nuts of spring pins, 'U' bolt of	Every 1000 Km
	front and rear springs	
	Front axle	
01.	Change grease in front hub, adjust bearing play,	Every 20,000 Km
	replace damage/worn out parts	,
	Rear Axle	
01.	Check oil level in rear axle, top up if necessary	Every 5,000 Km
02.	Change oil in rear axle (For first 10,000 Km) than	Every 72,000 Km
03.	Change grease in rear hub, adjust bearing play.	Every 20,000 Km
03.	Replace damage/worn out parts	Every 20,000 Km
	Wheel & Tyre	
01.		Daily
02.	Check tyre pressure Tyre rotation	•
	•	Every 5,000 Km
03.	Check wheel mounting nuts and tighten if necessary	Every 1000 Km
01	Propeller Shaft Crosse propeller shaft 'II' is integliding volves and	Eveny 1000 Vm
01.	Grease propeller shaft 'U' joint, sliding yokes and	Every 1000 Km
02	centre bearing Chack and tighten the manualler shoft control hearing	E
02.	Check and tighten the propeller shaft centre bearing	Every 5,000 Km
	bracket mounting bolt	
0.1	Brakes-'S' Cam full air brakes	W 11 /F 2 000 I
01.	Check air dryer functioning, if there is condensed	Weekly/Every 2,000 Km
	water/oil in the exhaust , replace the air dryer –	
	desiccant cartridge and filter	
02.	Grease slack adjusters and cam shaft buses	Weekly/Every 2,000 Km
03.	Lubricate brake chamber fork and pin, leakage of	Weekly/Every 2,000 Km
	foot brake, ball joint of exhaust brake linkage	
04.	Check brake system for any leakage, rectify if	Weekly/Every 2,000 Km
	necessary	
05.	Check brake lining wear	Every 10,000 Km
06.	Check proper functioning engine exhaust brake and	Every 10,000 Km
	slackness in linkages	
07.	Check brake torque plate mounting bolt and tighten	Every 10,000 Km
	up if necessary	
08.	Check hoses for damage replace if necessary	Every 20,000 Km
	-	

09.	Check condition of brake valves, exhaust flap in dual brake valve, nylon breather tube and clip of spring brake actuator	Every 20,000 Km
10.	Check mounting bolt of brake chambers, and other all mounting bolts	Every 20,000 Km
11.	Grease fulcrum pin bushes, cam shaft bushes and roller ends	At the time of replacing linings
12.	Complete over haul of foundation brake	Every second brake shoe relining or as required
01.	Steering Check oil level in steering gear box, top up if	Every 10,000 Km
02. 03. 04.	check and adjust steering wheel free play Change oil in steering gear box Check and tighten if necessary 'U' joint on steering spindle, steering gear box and its mounting bracket bolts joints of pitman arms, drag link and tie rod Electrical	Every 40,000 Km Every 80,000 Km Every 5,000 Km
01.	Check and tighten mounting bolt of alternator, Starter motor, wiper motor, battery mounting bolt all electrical connections and head lamp mounting screw	Every 5,000 Km
02.	Check battery cell and specific gravity of electrolyte, recondition battery if necessary	Every 40,000 Km
03.	Check head lamps focus, adjust if necessary	Every 5,000 Km
04.	Check electrolyte level in battery and add distilled water if necessary	Every 5,000 Km
05.	Clean battery post and terminals and apply petroleum jelly	Every 1000 Km
06.	Lubricate bushing of starter motor and wiper motor linkages	Every 20,000 Km
01.	Body and miscellaneous Lubricate accelerator linkages, door hinge, door latches, bonnet hinge, bonnet stay rod, bonnet opening cable	Every 1000 Km
02.	Apply grease to door lock inner racket and pawl	Every 40,000 Km
03.	Check door for proper opening and closing if required adjust striker assembly	Every 10,000 Km
04.	Check mounting bolt of driver cabin, driver and co- driver seat Turbo charge and dry type air filter	Every 5,000 Km
01.	Tighten all fasteners on turbo charger, air filter mounting and air duct hose connections	Every 5,000 Km
02.	Check air filter indicator, if found 'Red' clean air filter housing and replace primary cartridge	Daily
03.	Remove and clean dust bowl of dry type air filter	Every 2,000 Km
04.	Check air filter hoses for damage and replace if necessary	Every 5,000 Km

Technical Data

Engine

Model Tata 497 TCIC (BS-II) fuel efficient

Type Water cooled direct injection diesel engine with inter cooler

No of cylinder 4 in line

Bore stroke 97 mm x 128 mm

378cc (LP/LPT)

Max engine out put 66.3 Kw (90Ps) @ 2400rpm

Max torque 325 Nm (31 Kgm) @ 1300-1600 rpm

Compression ratio 17.5:1 Firing order 1-3-4-2 Air filter Dry type

Oil filter Full flow paper type

Fuel filter Two stage pre-and fine filtration

Fuel injection pump Rotary type Mechanical Governor Capacity of cooling system 17 Ltrs

Crank case oil capacity Max 9 Ltrs, Min 7 Ltrs

Engine weight 390 Kg(dry) Radiator frontal area 2414 Sq cm Engine oil filter cap 01 Ltrs

Clutch

Type Single plate dry friction type

0.15 Ltrs

Out side diameter of clutch 280 mm

lining

Friction area 798 Sq cm/(Appx)

Clutch hydraulic system for

vehicle with 'S' cam brakes

GEAR BOX

GBS 27 Synchromesh

No of gears 5 Forward, 1 reverse

Gear ratio First 6.17
2 nd 3.34
3 rd 1.89
4 th 1.33
5th 1

Reverse 5.6

REAR AXLE

Type Single reduction, hypoid gears, fully floated axle shafts

Ratio 3.875(31/8) Rear axle oil cap 2.75 Ltrs

FRONT AXLE Heavy duty forged 1 beam reverse Elliot type

STEERING

Type Variable ratio steering
Steering gear box Reciprocating ball typa

Ratio 35-40:1

Power assisted Integral hydraulic power assisted (optional)

Capacity 1 Ltr

FRAME (a) Ladder type frame with riveted/bolted cross members

(b) Side member are of channel section

Depth: 200 mm (max)

Width 60mm

SUSPENSION

Type Semi elliptical spring

Spring span Front 1450 mm

Rear 1620 mm

Leaf width Front 70mm

Rear 70mm

Shock absorber Hydraulic double acting telescopic type at front and rear

WHEEL AND TYRES

Tyres size 7.50x16-16 PR

Tyre pressure Laden Front 6.2

Rear 5.8 (Kgs/sq cm)

Fuel tank capacity 160 Ltrs

<u>CAB</u> All steel full forward control cowl(LP)

ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

Voltage 12 V Alternator 65 Amp

Battery 12 V 120 AH

Wind screen wiper 17 W-2 speed & intermittent wipe

Wind screen washer Electrically operated

CHASSIS DIMENSION

Wheel base 3800 mm Track front 6550 mm Track rear 1577 mm Overall length 7125 mm Max width 2140 mm Overall height 2550 mm Grease front hub 140 gms Rear hub 300 gms 80 gms Water pump